

**Table 107. Mental health organizations and beds for 24-hour hospital and residential treatment according to type of organization: United States, selected years 1986–98**

[Data are based on inventories of mental health organizations]

<i>Type of organization</i>	<i>1986</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994<sup>1</sup></i>	<i>1998<sup>1</sup></i>
Number of mental health organizations					
All organizations . . . . .	4,747	5,284	5,498	5,392	5,722
State and county mental hospitals . . . . .	285	273	273	256	229
Private psychiatric hospitals . . . . .	314	462	475	430	348
Non-Federal general hospital psychiatric services . . .	1,351	1,674	1,616	1,612	1,707
Department of Veterans Affairs medical centers <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	139	141	162	161	145
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children . . . . .	437	501	497	459	461
All other organizations <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	2,221	2,233	2,475	2,474	2,832
Number of beds					
All organizations . . . . .	267,613	272,253	270,867	290,604	266,729
State and county mental hospitals . . . . .	119,033	98,789	93,058	81,911	63,769
Private psychiatric hospitals . . . . .	30,201	44,871	43,684	42,399	34,154
Non-Federal general hospital psychiatric services . . .	45,808	53,479	52,059	52,984	55,145
Department of Veterans Affairs medical centers <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	26,874	21,712	22,466	21,146	13,742
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children . . . . .	24,547	29,756	30,089	32,110	33,997
All other organizations <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	21,150	23,646	29,511	60,054	65,922
Beds per 100,000 civilian population					
All organizations . . . . .	111.7	111.6	107.5	112.1	99.1
State and county mental hospitals . . . . .	49.7	40.5	36.9	31.6	23.7
Private psychiatric hospitals . . . . .	12.6	18.4	17.3	16.4	12.7
Non-Federal general hospital psychiatric services . . .	19.1	21.9	20.7	20.4	20.5
Department of Veterans Affairs medical centers <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	11.2	8.9	8.9	8.2	5.1
Residential treatment centers for emotionally disturbed children . . . . .	10.3	12.2	11.9	12.4	12.6
All other organizations <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	8.8	9.7	11.7	23.2	24.6

<sup>1</sup>Beginning in 1994 data for supportive residential clients (moderately staffed housing arrangements such as supervised apartments, group homes, and halfway houses) are included in the totals and all other organizations. This change affects the comparability of trend data prior to 1994 with data for 1994 and later years.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) neuropsychiatric hospitals, VA general hospital psychiatric services, and VA psychiatric outpatient clinics.

<sup>3</sup>Includes freestanding psychiatric outpatient clinics, partial care organizations, and multiservice mental health organizations.

NOTES: Data for 1998 are revised and differ from the previous edition of *Health, United States*. These data exclude mental health care provided in non-psychiatric units of hospitals such as general medical units.

SOURCE: Manderscheid RW and Henderson MJ. *Mental Health, United States, 2000*. Center for Mental Health Services. DHHS. Washington, DC. 2001.